





# Isolcell

CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERE SINCE 1958



*Company profile*

# ISOLCELL

the oldest company operating in the market of Controlled Atmosphere

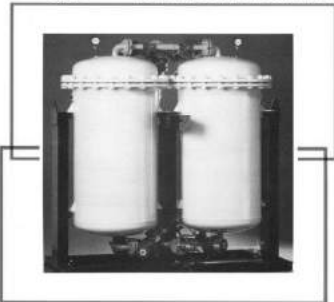
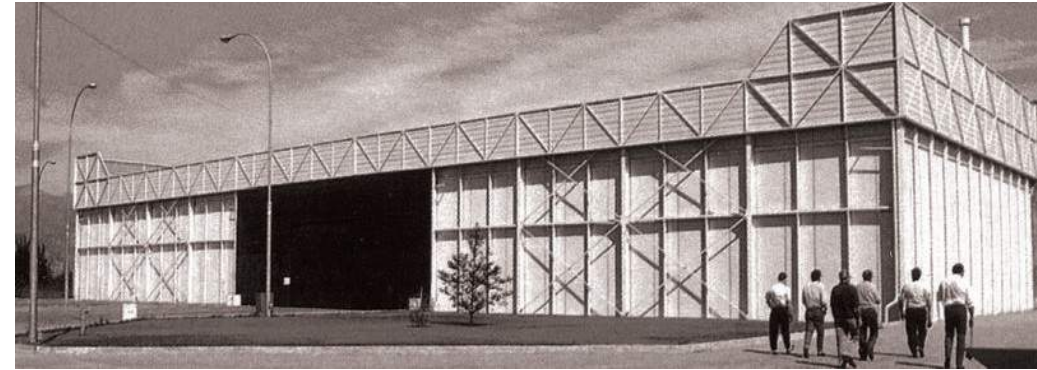
- Founded in 1958
- Part of the “Finanziara Unterland” Group with a turnover of 45M € per year
- Headquarters Laives (Bolzano) | Italy

## In the world



# ISOLCELL

60 years of experience



Conservazione di frutta in atmosfera controllata

## Isolcell

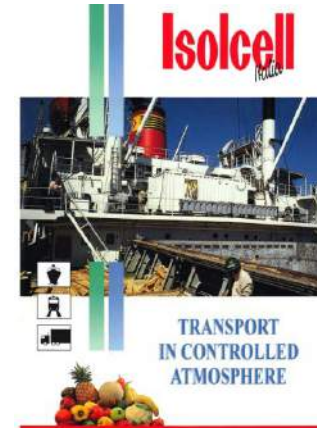


N. DEPARATOR

## Isolcell



DECOXYL



TRANSPORT  
IN CONTROLLED  
ATMOSPHERE



# Isolcell

CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERE SINCE 1958

1958

1963

1968

1973

1978

1983

1988

1993

1998

2003

2008

2014

# ISOLCELL

is certified:

- ISO 9001
- ISO 14001
- OHSAS 18001

**Isolcell**  
CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERE SINCE 1958



**ISOLCELL ITALIA S.p.A.**

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# ISOLCELL

Our philosophy is strongly directed towards Research and Development.

- Isolcell owns more than thirty international patents (European and/or PCT).
- We cooperate with different universities and research centers, for which, on request, we develop purpose made solutions.
- Our company is also a Research Institute accredited by the Ministry of University and Scientific Research.



# ISOLCELL

product sectors

**Isolcell**  
S T O R A G E



**Isolcell**  
O E N O L O G Y



**Isolcell**  
F I R E P R E V E N T I O N



**Isolcell**  
I N D U S T R Y



**Isolcell**  
C U L T U R A L H E R I T A G E



# **N<sub>2</sub> FIREFIGHTER** : a real sense of security



**Isolcell**   
FIRE PREVENTION



# Summary

1. Concept – oxygen reduction principle
2. Project – system design criteria
3. Typical system – rendering
4. Applications
5. Fire tests
6. Standards | Regulations
7. Health and safety
8. References
9. Case History
10. FAQ
11. Contact

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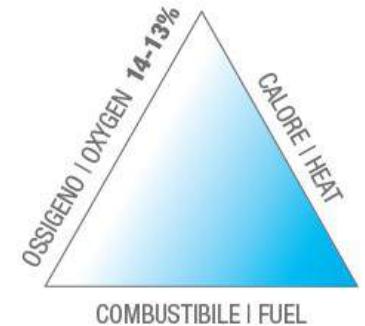


## *1. Concept -oxygen reduction priciple*

## CONCEPT OF PREVENTION

The oxygen content in the atmosphere is reduced by adding inert gas (nitrogen-enriched air) to the atmosphere.

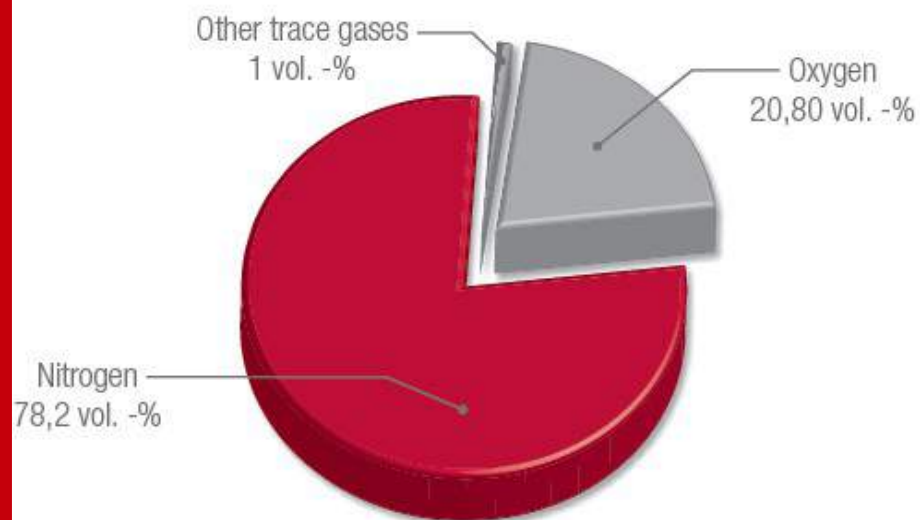
As a result, in the modified atmosphere fire cannot start.



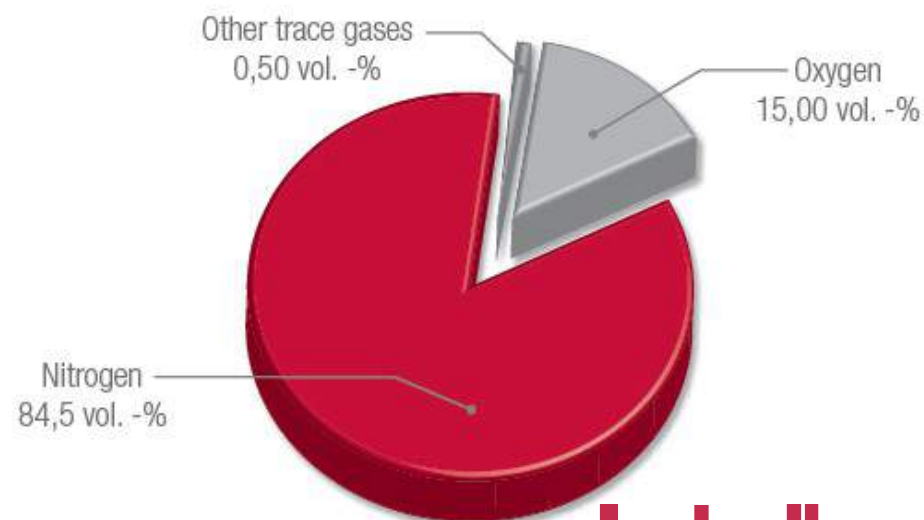
## THE MODIFIED ATMOSPHERE

- ORS (oxygen reduction system)
- N2 Firefighter® method is to create an atmosphere in the areas to be protected with a reduced oxygen content compared to normal conditions and maintain it
- To prevent a fire from breaking out, the oxygen content of the air merely has to be lowered by 15 %\*

**Natural atmosphere**



**Atmosphere with oxygen 15 vol.-%**



\*depends on the material to be protected  
Fire prevention - version 1.1 2014



## RESEARCH ROOM

The air is thin, but not a dangerous for human beings. This is not the place for a fire to take hold.



## NITROGEN GENERATOR

Different technologies for nitrogen productions.

**PSA NIMOS** technology



**MEMBRANE** technology



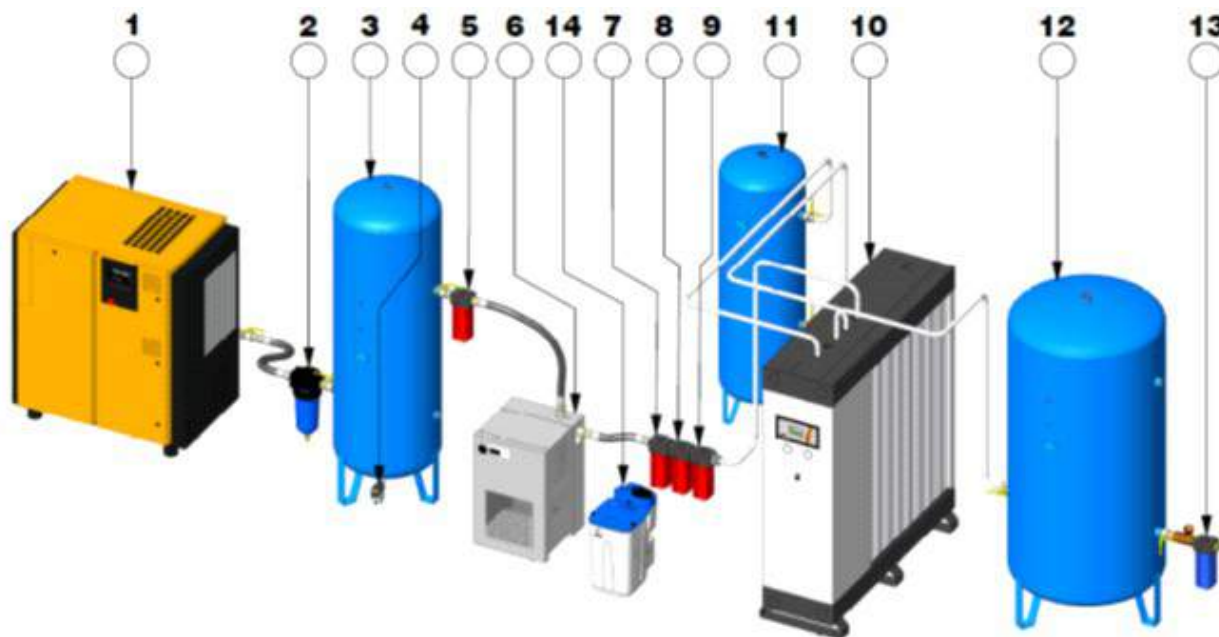
**ADOX®** technology



## PSA NIMOS (Pressure Swing Adsorption) technology

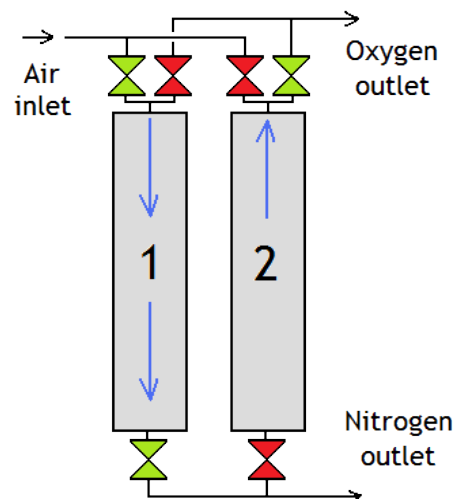
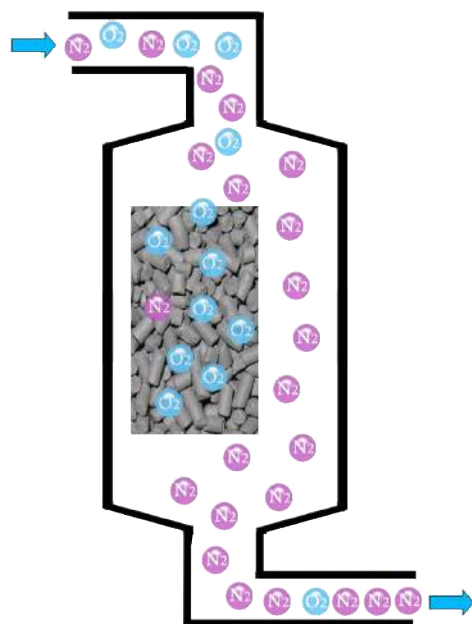
- Adsorption process with carbon molecular sieves
- Operating pressure: approx. 7-10 bar

1. Compressor
2. Water separator
3. Air tank
4. Electronic condensate discharge
5. Pre filter
6. Air dryer
7. Fine filter
8. Microfilter
9. Activated carbon filter
10. Nitrogen generator
11. Process tank
12. Nitrogen buffer
13. Dust filter
14. Separating dispersed condensates



## GENERATION PHASE

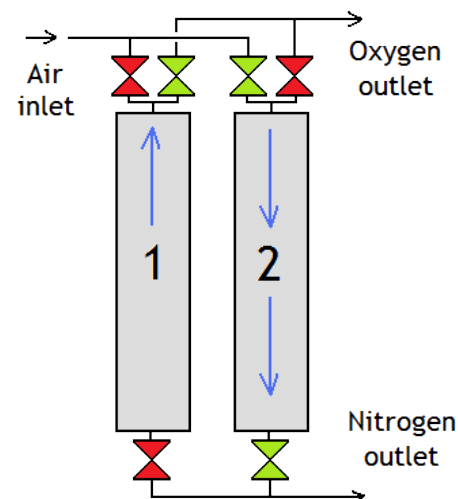
- The concentration of oxygen in the CMS increase with the time
- After a specific time of generation the CMS is saturated of oxygen
- When the CMS is saturated will not absorb any more oxygen, this fact determinate the duty cycle of the nitrogen generator
- A “cleaning” of the carbon is needed



Tank 1 in generation phase

## RIGENERATION PHASE

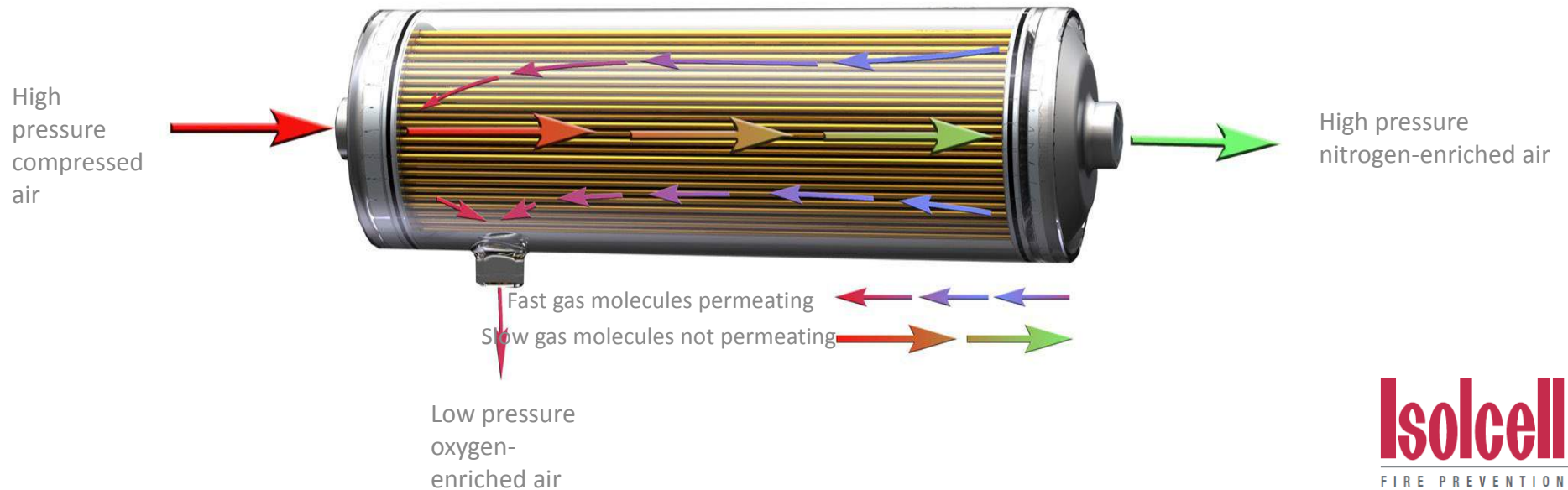
- During the regeneration phase the CMS doesn't generate nitrogen
- Two tanks are needed in order to have a constant nitrogen production rate
- While the first tank is in the regeneration phase the second one is in the generation phase



Tank 2 in regeneration phase

## MEMBRANE technology

- Filtering the nitrogen using a hollow fiber membrane
- Operating pressure: approx. 7,5 – 13 bar

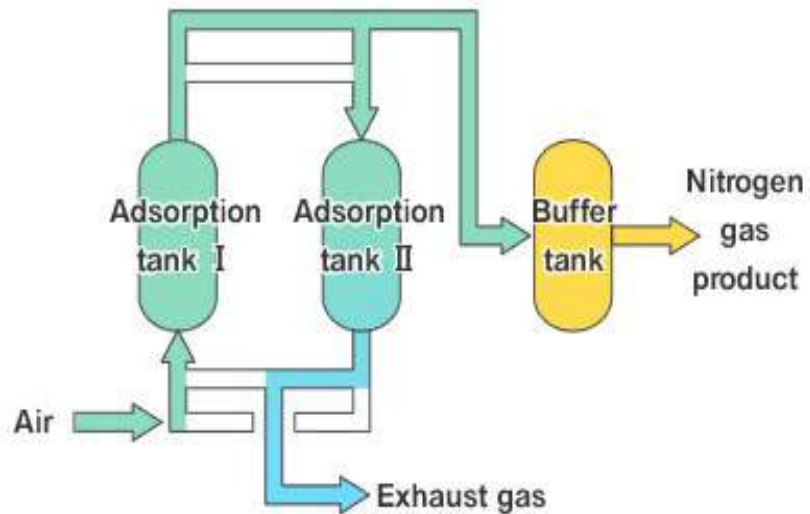
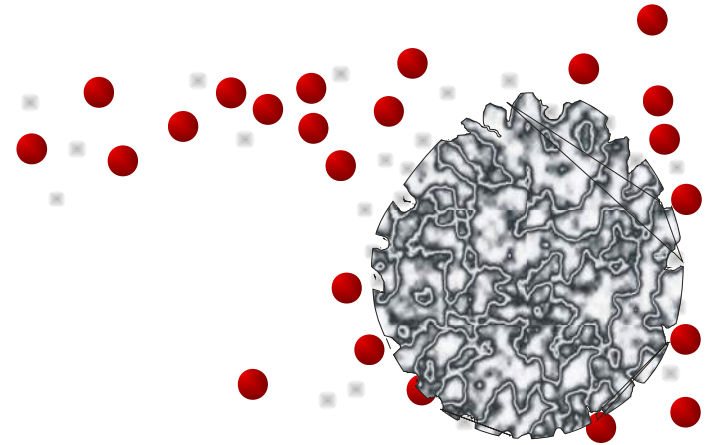




## ADOX® (Vacuum Pressure Swing Adsorption) technology

Patent EP0880903-A1

- Adsorption process with carbon molecular sieves
- Operating pressure: approx. 1-2 bar



Carbon particle  
1 – 20 µm



Pore structure  
(0.4 nm – 25 nm)

- N<sub>2</sub>-molecule
- O<sub>2</sub>-molecule

## NITROGEN GENERATOR

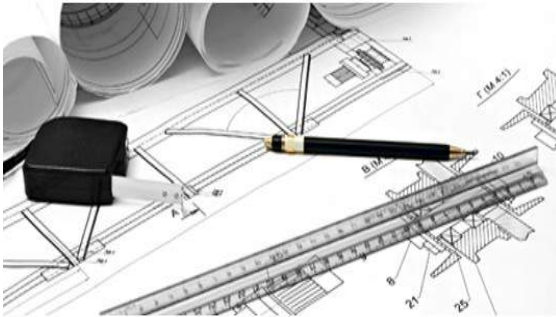


All the range of our nitrogen generators are designed, developed, manufactured by us.



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## *2. Project -system design criteria*

## DOCUMENTATION AND CALCULATION


- Data required
  - Filling of the N2 Firefighter® Questionnaire
  - Floor Plan
  - Use of N2 Firefighter® ORS calculation program
- Results
  - Nitrogen demand – definition of nitrogen generators machine
  - Operation time
  - Definition and installation of the ORS components compliant with the normative





## QUESTIONNAIRE

- The customer has to fill the questionnaire in all its parts
  - Volume of the protected area
  - Application, type of structure
  - Type of materials in the area to be protected, Fire class
  - Environmental conditions
  - Tightness test
  - Entrance / exit type and frequency
  - Air conditioning concept



ATMOSFERE CONTROLLATE E GENERATE

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# FIRE PREVENTION PLANT N<sup>2</sup> FIREFIGHTER

THE NEW FIRE PREVENTION TECHNOLOGY WITH OXYGEN REDUCTION SYSTEM

PROJECT REQUEST FORM No. \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

**Project**

Name:	
Street address:	
City/Postcode:	County:

**Data acquired via:**

<input type="checkbox"/> Direct survey on (date):
<input type="checkbox"/> Via telephone on (date):
<input type="checkbox"/> Other:

**Documentation**

☐ Location and site plans (plan and section views) for areas to be protected and neighbouring areas

☐ Other: \_\_\_\_\_


**Project type**

Length: _____ m	x	Width: _____ m	x	Height: _____ m	=	Volume: _____ m <sup>3</sup>
-----------------	---	----------------	---	-----------------	---	------------------------------

**Application:** ☐ IT ☐ Archive ☐ Depot ☐ Other

Type of materials found in the area to be protected:

Fire class: \_\_\_\_\_

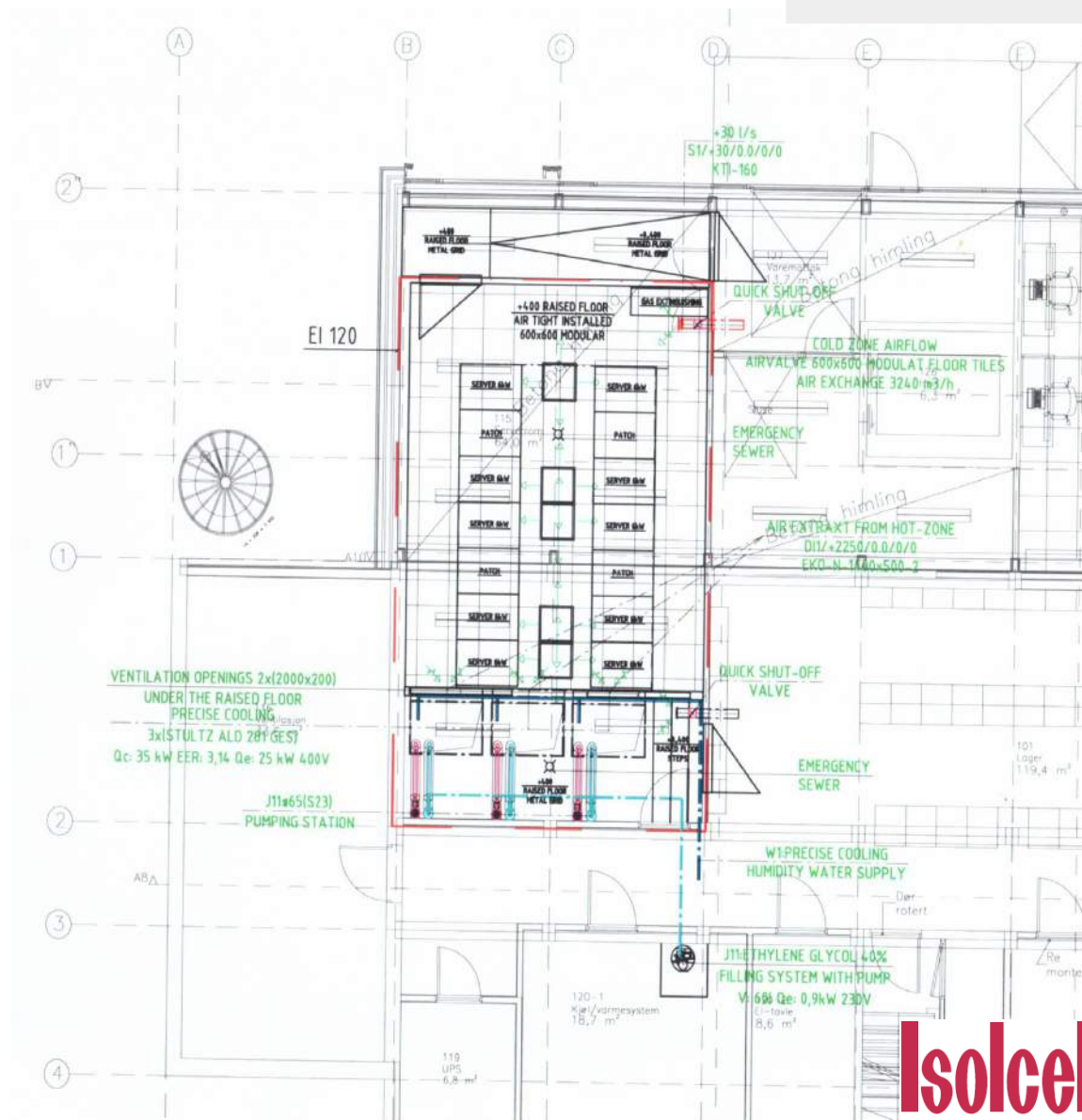


VAT reg. no. & tax ID no. 00671670216 - EAI reg. no. BZ 69896 - Share capital

Enrolled in the research laboratories register pursuant to art. 4 law 46/82 on behalf of the Ministry of Higher Education issued 27.09.1999.


## FLOOR PLAN

- Is required the floor plan with measures of the area to be protected



N2 Firefighter® ORS calculation program

- Use of the collected data and determination of the results



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Stickstoffbedarf:		[Nm³/h]
Stickstoff-Reserve:		[Nm³/h]
Stickstoff-Reserve:		[Nm³/h]
Stickstoff-Förderleistung:		[Nm³/h]
Stickstoff-Förderleistung:		[Nm³/h]
Stickstoff-Förderleistung:		[Nm³/h]
Auswahlstickstoffbedarf:		[Nm³/h]

Haltezeit bei maximalem Fein [1]:		[h]
Betriebszeit bei maximalem Fein [2]:		[h]
Ausgleichszeit bei maximalem Fein [3]:		[h]
Erstabsenkungszeit bei maximalem Fein [4]:		[h]
Stickstofferzeuger – Betriebszeit:		[h]
Regelbereich für Sauerstoffniveau:		[Std./Jahr]
Betriebskonzentration:		
Maschinen VP/SA:		
Maschinen PSA:		
Stickstoffbedarf/Maschinen VP/SA:		
Stickstoffbedarf/Maschinen PSA:		

Maschinen			
Stickstoffherzeugung	[Nm³/h]	[kW]	nr.
Nitrogen generator			
N			
m³/h,			

Project name

General data

ISOLCELL Italia SpA reg. no.:

Project date

Installation place

Height above sea level (m)

Average yearly wind speed (m/s)

Protected material

Fire class

Area	
Description:	
Structure type:	
Temperature:	
Humidity:	
Floor:	
Dimension	
Length (m)	
Width (m)	
Height (m)	
Space (m³)	
Volume room (m³)	
Leakage estimation	
N50	
N20	
N	
ACH	
Access to the area	
Type of opening:	
Quantity:	
Openings for h/max:	
Openings for h/average:	
Opening space (m²):	
Duration of opening (sec):	
Ignition level:	
Resulting Oxygen set point:	

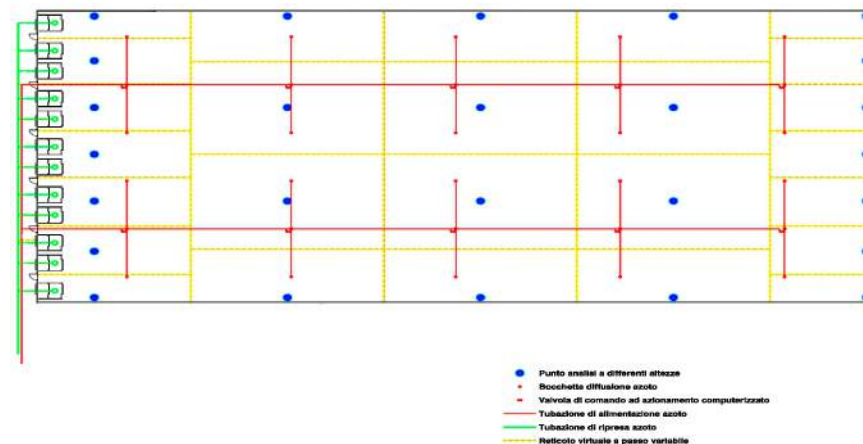


## MONITORING OF OXYGEN CONCENTRATION

### N2 Firefighter® VIRTUAL GRID methodology, distribution system

Patent 2522402-A1

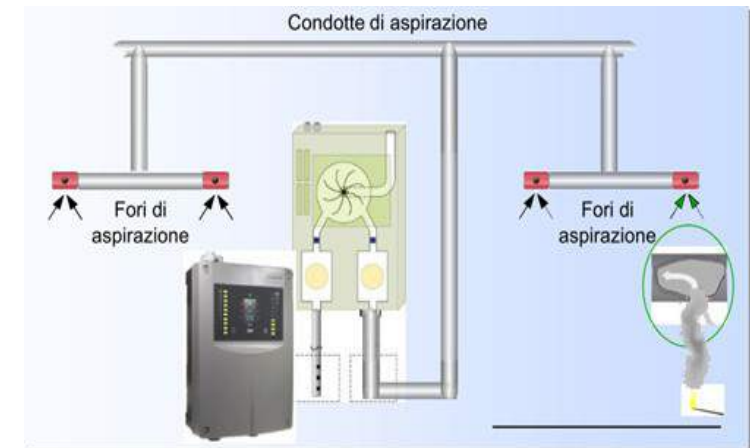
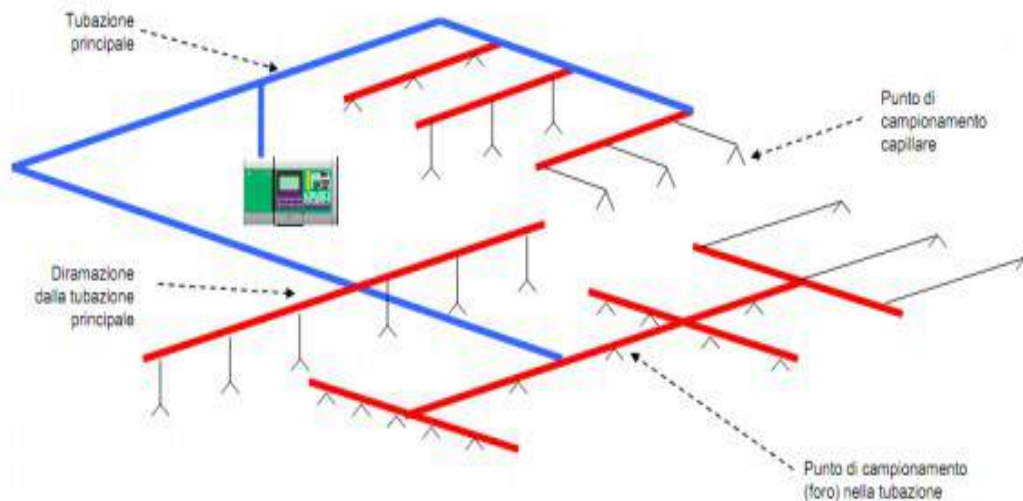
- Optimization/reduction of the amount of inert gas introduced in the environment
- Consequent reduction of energy consumption needed in order to maintain the self-extinguishing atmosphere
- Reduction of gradients originating from different residual oxygen values in the room
- Higher uniformity in residual oxygen levels to be maintained in the room, with higher certainty/guarantee that the environment will not include areas having oxygen values that are "out of control" and/or outside the safety zone
- Substantial improved in mixing between inert gas and oxygen, thus avoiding any stratification and further abating the likeliness of having areas with different oxygen values



## SMOKE DETECTION system with vacuum and smoke sensor; compliant with EN 54-20, EN 50104, EN 61508

N2 Firefighter® system is preset for the installation of a smoke detection system with vacuum.

- The layout consists of the use of the same piping line, either one or several separate lines, to suck out samples for analyzing the level of oxygen within the area to be protected; this plant can also be used, if necessary, for detecting smoke with suction system.



## **SENSOR DETECTION** system with **OXYGUARD**; compliant with **EN 54-07, EN 50104, EN 61508**

- is an oxygen detector and measure of the level of oxygen.
- measuring method applied is limiting current method using Zirconium Solid Electrolyte. An appropriate signal is to control unit with the value of oxygen level.
- Oxyguard is equipped with a short circuit isolator that is capable of isolating a short circuit in the installation.
- Oxyguard can generate the following messages:
  - oxygen level
  - fault messages
  - revision messages



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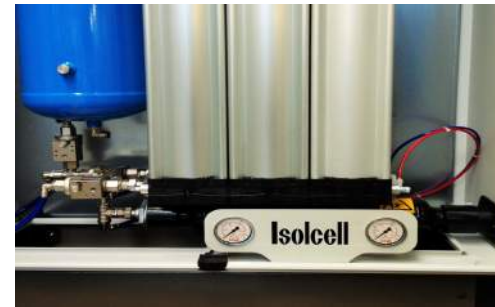
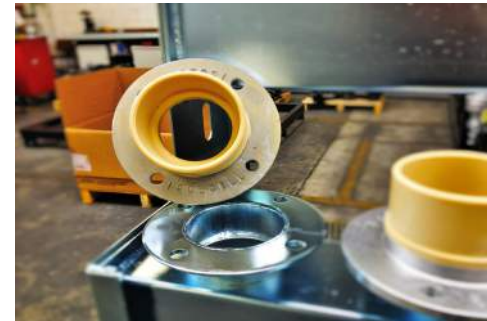
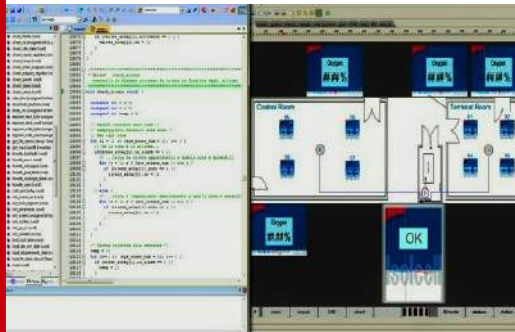




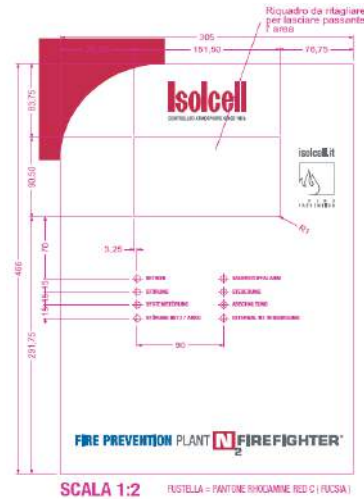
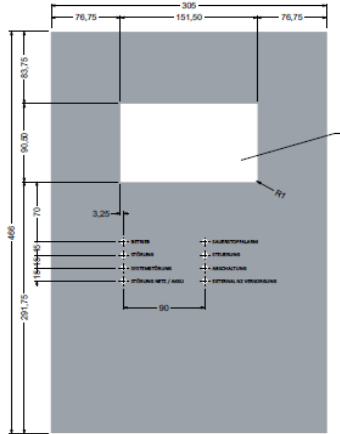
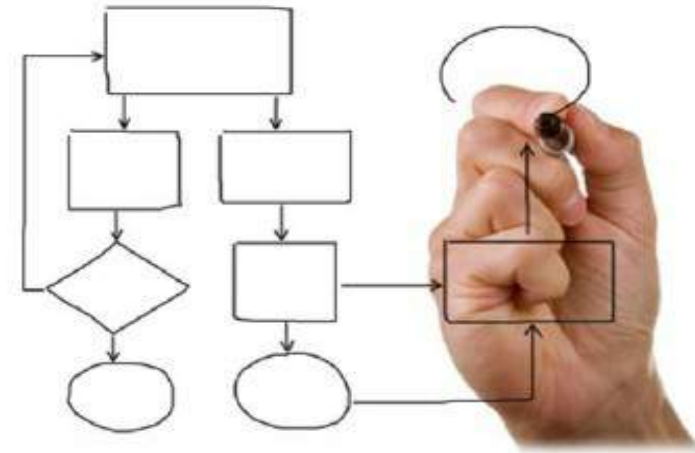
### 3. Typical system – rendering

## TECHNOLOGY MADE IN ISOLCELL

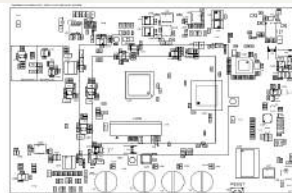
- Currently the only manufacturing company that develops and builds the whole plant



- From the project to the realization



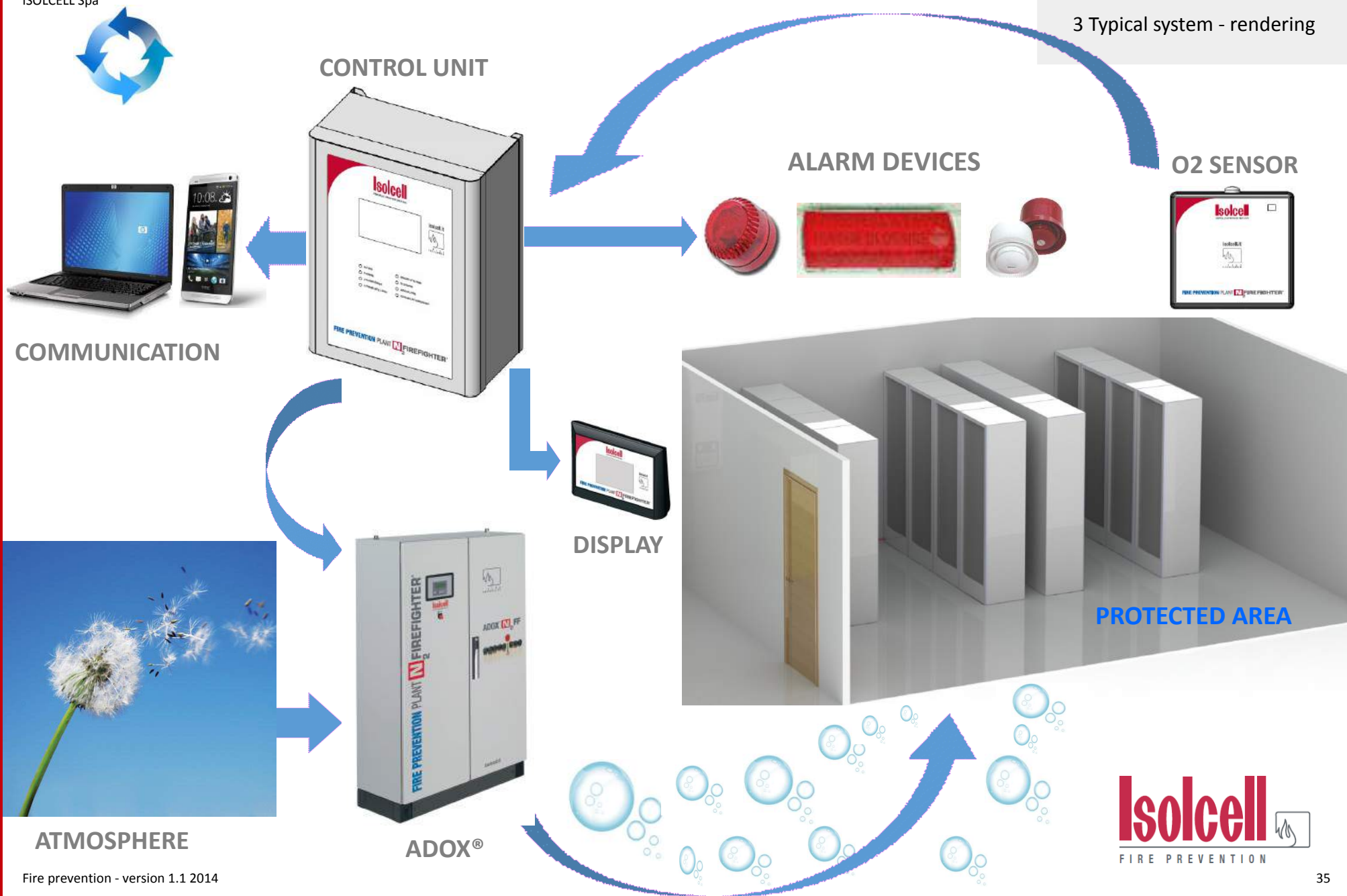
Aluminio anodato	Lamiera sp. 1	/	0,36
MATERIALE	DESCRIZIONE	TRATT. SUP.	PESSO KG
 Via S. Marco 7/1 - 36059 - Lione (VI) Italia Tel. 0445 2411000 - Fax 0445 2411020 E-mail: isolcal@isolcal.it - Web: www.isolcal.it			
Intestato a	A	B	C
Per	56/21/000		
Carico			
Seal			
Designo	Colore	Resistenza	
19-08-2013	G.C.	T.S.	T.S.
Ord / Control	Aluminio per display		
	 ISO 2768 - dL		
	4972-DE		
	01 - 03022156		



## ELEMENT of a N2 Firefighter® system

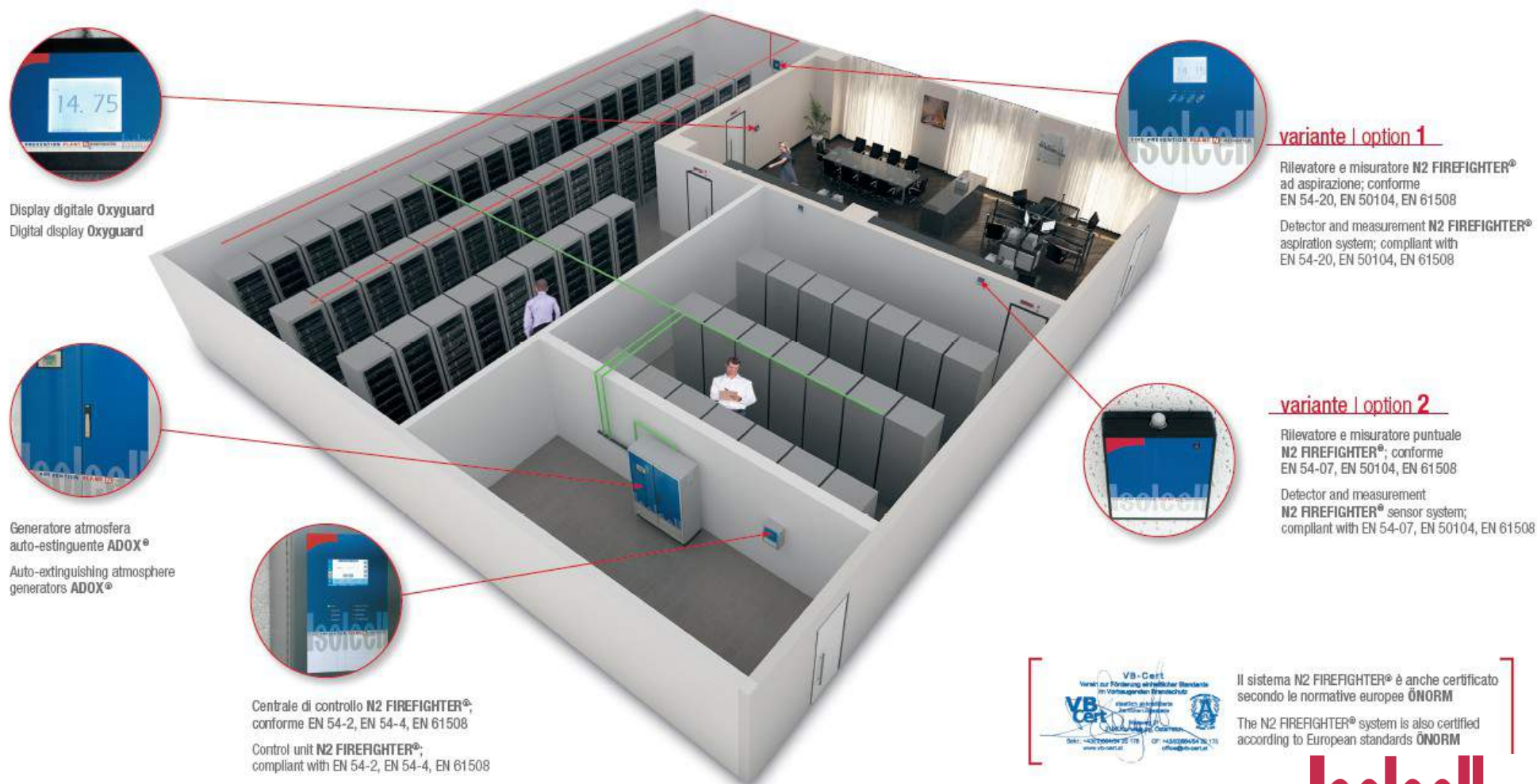
- **Nitrogen generator:** PSA NIMOS, MEMBRANE, ADOX®
- **CIE unit:** N2 Firefighter® Multiplex compliant with:
  - EN 54-2, EN 54-4, EN 61508
- **Monitoring oxygen concentration:**
  - Option 1: sensor system compliant with
    - EN 54-07, EN 50104, EN 61508
  - Option 2: aspiration system compliant with
    - EN 54-20, EN 50104, EN 61508
- **Software:** Isocat
- **Security:** visual indicator of oxygen level, optical and acoustic alarm devices







# N2 FIREFIGHTER | TYPICAL SYSTEM



Il sistema N2 FIREFIGHTER® è anche certificato secondo le normative europee **ÖNORM**

The N2 FIREFIGHTER® system is also certified according to European standards **ÖNORM**

**Isolcell**  
FIRE PREVENTION

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## 4. Applications



## APPLICATIONS for N2 Firefighter® ORS

- Large warehouse, store rooms
- Automated warehouses (Cold storage rooms: refrigerated and frozen, food warehouses, textile warehouses)
- Libraries and bookshops
- Museums and archives
- Finance institutions, banks, insurance companies
- Data center, CED, Server Farm
- Petrochemical and pharmaceutical industries
- Rooms containing high value equipment or instruments
- Ecc.

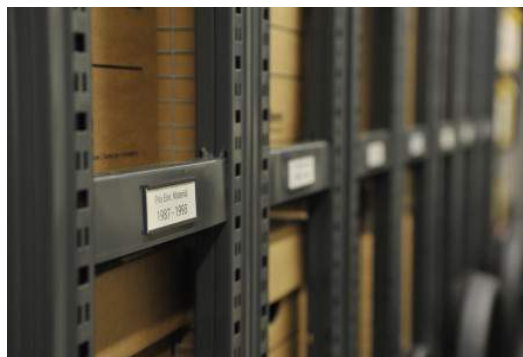
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## APPLICATIONS for N2 Firefighter® ORS

- Libraries and bookshops
- Museums and archives
- Finance institutions, banks, insurance companies



## APPLICATIONS for N2 Firefighter® ORS

- Data center, CED, Server Farm



## THE ADVANTAGES of a fire prevention system

- It completely eliminates every fire risk in protected areas;
- The auto-extinguish atmosphere is non-toxic, non polluting and leaves no residues on protected objects;
- With N2 FireFighter there is little to no aesthetic impact on the space to be protected;
- Installation is easy, even in situations which are particularly complicated or are subject to tight regulations;
- The system can easily be fitted as part of main fire monitoring systems already available on the market;
- Lower maintenance costs than "traditional emergency" systems
- Delayed the decay and the wear of the objects;
- Great versatility: from small rooms up to large environments;
- The plant can be customised and easily expandible;



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## *5. Fire test*

## FIRE TEST in laboratory

- Experiment were conducted in an enclosure:
  - Volume of 10,35 m<sup>3</sup>
  - Height 2,3 m
  - Room temperature 20 °C

The enclosure was provided with an adjoining air lock vestibule in front of the entrance to limit air infiltration.

Door and windows were sealed with smoke sealant to limit air infiltrations

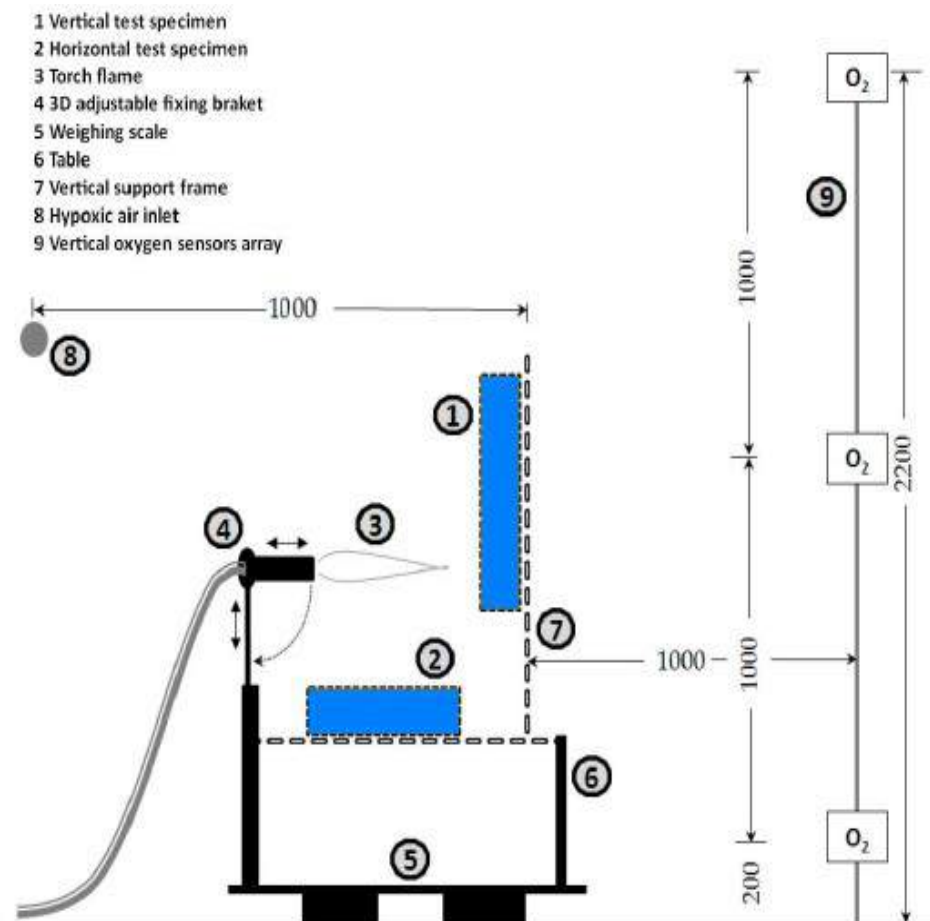




## FIRE TEST in laboratory

### IGNITION TEST according to PAS 95:2011 and VdS 3527:2007

- The Oxygen concentration inside the test enclosure was lowered and kept constant by means of three nitrogen generators providing hypoxic air with residual oxygen content varying from 5 % to 11 %
- Enclosure was equipped with three oxygen sensors located at three different height of the enclosure (0.2 m, 1.0 m, 2.2 m)
- Oxygen sensors had a sensitivity of 0.01 vol.%



## RESULTS

## 5 Fire test

Material	Ignition threshold, % vol. O <sub>2</sub>
PE-HD (casing, building material)	16.0
PP (casing, building material)	16.0
PMMA	15.9
ABS	16.0
PVC (cable)	16.9
1 to 5, with EED risk	15.9
PE-LD (packaging foil)	15.9
Pinewood (wood for pallets, untreated)	17.0
Corrugated cardboard (packaging boxes, brown, untreated, non-pressed)	15.0
Palletised cardboard (packaging boxes, brown, untreated, non-pressed)	15.0
Paper (printing paper, 80 g/m <sup>2</sup> , white, untreated)	14.1
Xylene	14.7
Methyl ethyl ketone	13.0
Isopropanol	14.0
Methoxypropanol	13.0
Isobutanol	14.8
Diacetone alcohol	15.9
Ethyl acetate	15.9
Butyl glycol	14.0
Ethanol	12.8
Acetone	13.0
Methanol	11.0
N-eptane	13.0
Toluene	14.0



## CONCLUSIONS

- An oxygen concentration between 14.5 vol% and 15.0 vol% is able to limit ignition and prevent flame spread for most solid materials
- An oxygen concentration between 16.0 vol% and 17.0 vol%, although it is not able to prevent ignition, is however able to lessen fire damages
- An accurate assessment of materials, configurations and hazards is necessary to determine the correct oxygen concentration to keep in the protected rooms
- For materials investigated a sort of response threshold of fire spread is observed in the oxygen concentration range 17.0 – 18.0 vol%



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## *6. Standards and regulations*

## STANDARD AND REGULATIONS

ISOLCELL SPA, a certified company, engineers, manufactures and installs oxygen reduction fire prevention equipment in compliance and pursuant with the standards specified by the following European regulations:

- **ÖNORM F 3007:** Oxygen reduction system (ORS)
- **ÖNORM F 3008:** oxygen reduction system – main control rooms
- **ÖNORM F 3073:** Planning, engineering, assembling, commissioning and servicing oxygen reduction system
- **TRVB S 155:** Engineering, installation and operation requirements for oxygen reduction systems through nitrogen within a building from a fire prevention technology standpoint
- Isolcell install also oxygen reduction system in according to **BSI PAS 95:2011**
- **Ministerial Circular** (Protocol n. 0007059 of 21.05.2012)



## STANDARD AND REGULATIONS



**OGGETTO:** Tecnologia antincendio con impianto a riduzione di ossigeno.

In riferimento alla richiesta presentata alla Direzione scrivente pervenuta con nota protocollata al n. 6568 del 15/05/2009, si rappresenta che il Comitato Centrale Tecnico Scientifico ha esaminato la tecnologia impiantistica la regolazione sia in via generale che nell'ambito di specifici ipotesi di esame di progetti presentati in deroga.

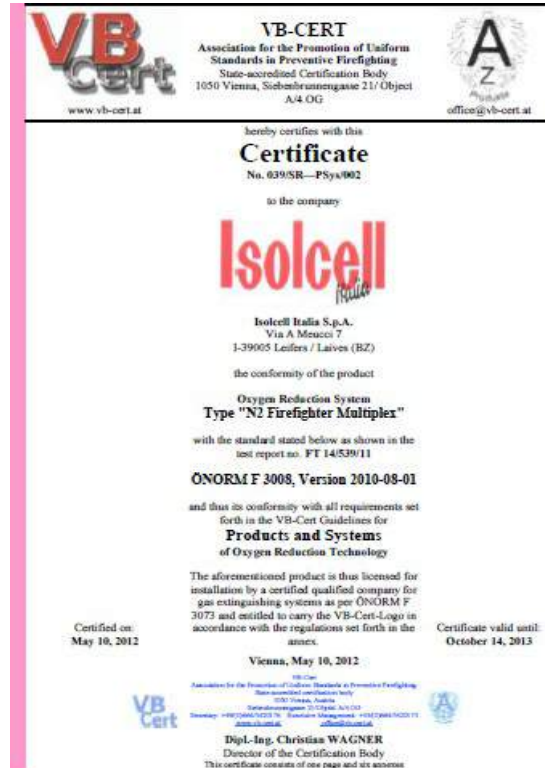
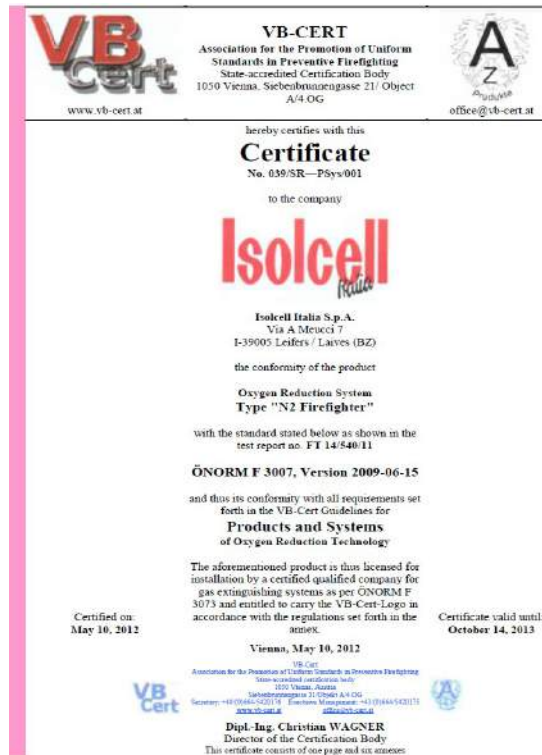
Tutt'attorno è emerso che la tecnologia impiantistica a riduzione di ossigeno può essere preposta quale soluzione alternativa alle misure di prevenzione e protezione metodi strutturali adottate. Nei casi di applicazione in attività soggette al controllo dei Vigili del Fuoco, deve essere esaminata nel contesto dell'ambito di deroga di cui all'art. 7 del D.P.R. 151 del 2011.

Allo stato attuale delle conoscenze si ritiene che per il suddetto provvedimento di deroga il Comitato Tecnico Regionale ottiene alle prescrizioni dettate dal Comitato VVE di competenza, possa utilmente considerare le ulteriori indicazioni di seguito elencate:

- per gli aspetti gestionali (tecniche, organizzative, procedurali), al ritiene necessario fare riferimento, alle linee guida ed alle norme tecniche sull'argomento oggi disponibili nell'Unione Europea. Tra questi documenti si possono citare, in forma non esaustiva, i seguenti: UNI EN 15004, ISO PAS 55, Osonem F3007-F3008, TRVB 1555, VAS 3572, Allianz, SICVA. Nei singoli casi di applicazione, quindi, le varie misure di sicurezza vanno necessariamente combinate con le indicazioni progettuali nell'ottica di una gestione integrata ed efficace della sicurezza.

- devono essere opportunamente validate e risolte alcune criticità della sicurezza del sistema a riduzione di ossigeno che riguardano, ad esempio:

1. il sistema di riconoscimento delle condizioni critiche (sensori/prelievi di fumo, sensori/prelievi di monossido di carbonio, monitoraggio di ossigeno) covanti e procedure di sicurezza conseguenti ad evitare indesiderati rischi d'urto ad il sistema di riduzione (sensori, analizzatori, alimentazioni);
2. le procedure di arresto funzionamento/attivazione allarmi al raggiungimento di soglie di concentrazione ossigeno prestabilita (sotto e sopra il limite prestabilito).





## CEN | European Committee for Standardization

- ISOLCELL is member of the TASK GROUP in Europe, established for the study of Oxygen Reduction System
- Members of task group are:
  - Austria, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Holland, Italy, Norway, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom



# Summary

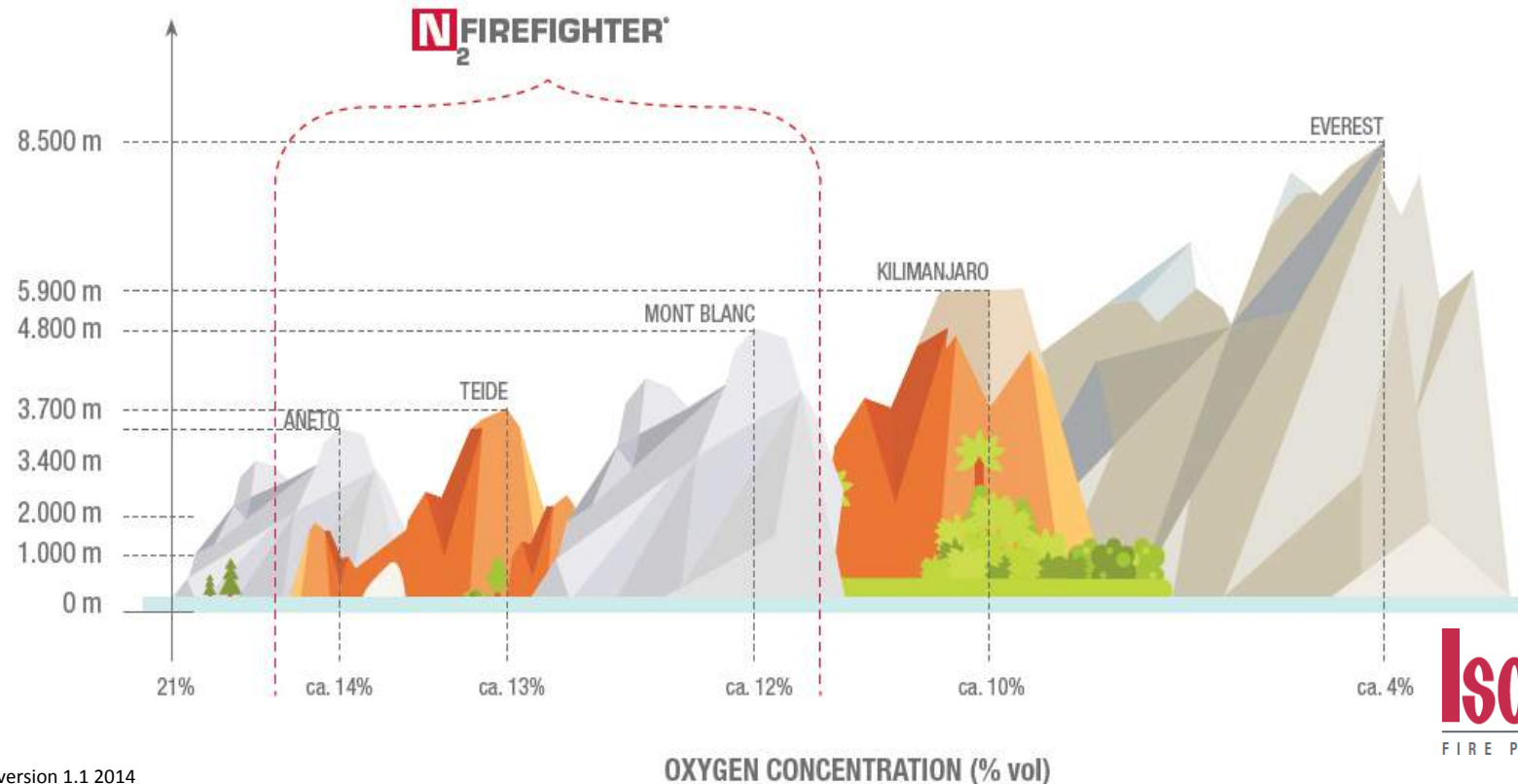
1. Concept – oxygen reduction principle
2. Project – system design criteria
3. Typical system – rendering
4. Applications
5. Fire tests
6. Standards | Regulations
7. Health and safety
8. References
9. Case History
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## *7. Health and Safety*

## OXYGEN-REDUCED ATMOSPHERES effects

- Exposure in an ORS atmospheres is comparable to high altitude exposure
- e.g. is the same air on the mountains at about 2.500 m above sea level



## OXYGEN-REDUCED ATMOSPHERES effects

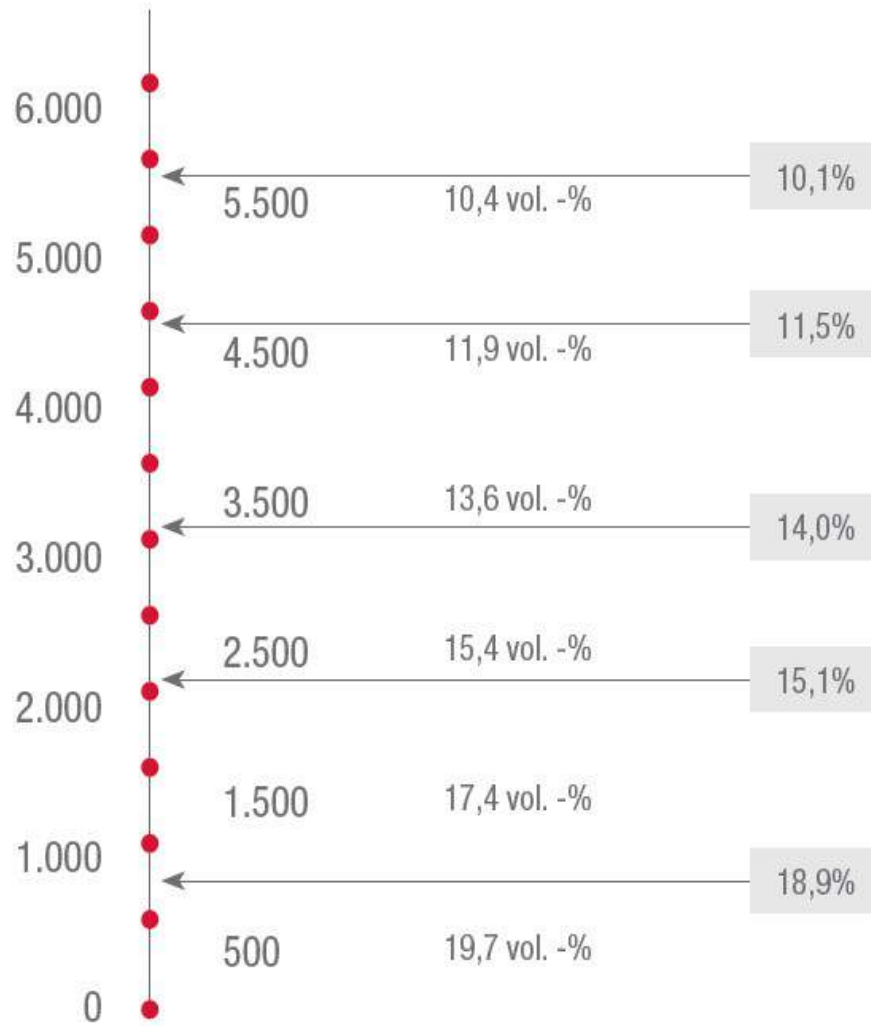
- Modern aircraft are pressurized to cabin altitudes up to 2.438 m (8.000 ft)
- The partial pressure of oxygen will have dropped to the equivalent of breathing **15.1% oxygen** at sea level\*
- Each year in the world take off about 15 million aircraft carrying 1.2 milliard passengers\*\*

\*SOURCE: Thorax, BMJ Open Respiratory Research

\*\*SOURCE: FOCUS (Italian magazine)



Oxygen concentration 15.1%



▶ **KILIMANGIARO**  
5.895 m  
above sea level



▶ **MONTE BIANCO**  
4.810 m  
above sea level



▶ **ETNA**  
3.340 m  
above sea level



▶ **PASSENGER CABIN**  
2.438 m  
above sea level



▶ **BURJ KHALIFA**  
829,8 m  
above sea level

## OXYGEN-REDUCED ATMOSPHERES: Hypoxic training

- High altitude training is often applied in sports and it is particularly popular with athletes due to increase the positive effects on performance
- Also people with health issues such as obesity, diabetes and asthma can achieve significant improvements in their health
- Training at altitude also decreases the recovery and rehabilitation period.





## OXYGEN-REDUCED ATMOSPHERES: Hypoxic training, **SCIENCE meets SPORTS**

- Some references
  - The Altitude Centre has been incredibly supportive in my preparation for both the European Cup Marathon in Barcelona and the Commonwealth Games in Delhi. The ability to simulate altitude has enabled me to maximise my preparations in a home environment. The benefits are being shown with a Team Bronze at the European Cup and hopefully a good placing at the Commonwealths in October 2010.  
**HOLLY RUSH | Marathon Commonwealth athlete (UK)**
  - Rodney Glunder (born as Rodney Faverus) started training when he was 18. He started kickboxing and continued to develop in multiple martial arts, making him the all-round fighter he is today. He won many prizes and participated in many fights all around the world. He is Dutch champion Rodney Free-fight and European and World Champion in Mix-Fight. In 2007, he became World Champion in karate IBK Pro division. He included high altitude training into his daily training schedule to get the most out of his body.

### **RODNEY GLUNDER | MMA and Kickboxing (NL)**

- In February 2011 he made a come-back after being out of the running for 9 months due to an injury. He participated in the Clasica de Almeria. In preparation to his games, he sleeps at altitude in one of b-Cat's high altitude tents.

### **STEF CLEMENT | Cyclist (NL)**



## OXYGEN-REDUCED ATMOSPHERES:

- Study for working in oxygen-reduced atmosphere

Altitude	%O <sub>2</sub> , isobaric conditions	Atmospheric pressure		pO <sub>2</sub>		Time of useful consciousness
[m]		[mmHg]	[hPa]	[mmHg]	[hPa]	
0	20.9	760.0	1013.2	158.8	211.7	No limitation
500	19.7	716.0	954.6	149.6	199.5	
1000	18.5	673.8	898.3	140.8	187.7	
1500	17.4	634.0	845.3	132.5	176.7	
2000	16.4	596.0	794.6	124.6	166.1	
2500	15.4	560.0	746.6	117.0	156.0	
3000	14.5	525.8	701.0	109.9	146.5	
3500	13.6	493.0	657.3	103.0	137.3	
4000	12.7	462.0	616.0	96.6	128.8	
4500	11.9	432.6	576.8	90.4	120.5	
5000	11.1	404.8	539.7	84.6	112.8	
5500	10.4	378.6	504.8	79.1	105.5	>30 min.
6000	9.7	353.6	471.4	73.9	98.5	
6500	9.1	330.0	440.0	69.0	92.0	
7000	8.5	307.8	410.4	64.3	87.7	3-5 min.
10500	5.0	183.0	244.0	38.2	50.9	ca. 1 min.
12900	3.4	123.5	164.7	25.8	34.4	15-30 sec.



THE INTERNATIONAL MOUNTAINEERING AND CLIMBING FEDERATION  
UNION INTERNATIONALE DES ASSOCIATIONS D'ALPINISME

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Tel.: +41 (0)31 3701828 • Fax: +41 (0)31 3701838  
e-mail: office@uiaa.ch

## DOCUMENTO di CONSENSO della COMMISSIONE MEDICA UIAA

### VOL: 15

### Il lavoro in condizioni ipossiche

Destinato a Medici, Persone che si occupano di  
Medicina del lavoro, Persone non-medico interessate

Th. Küpper, J.S. Milledge, D. Hillebrandt, J. Kubalova, U. Hefti, B.  
Basnayt, U. Gieseler, R. Pullan, V. Schöffl

2009  
aggiornamento V2.13/ 7/2010

Traduzione di  
Enrico Donegani e Chiara Gallione  
2010

V 2.13

## OXYGEN-REDUCED ATMOSPHERES:

- Regulations for **working in oxygen-reduced atmosphere** | Guidelines
  - Risk class and safety measures



RISK CLASS	OXYGEN CONCENTRATION c in vol. % O <sub>2</sub>	SAFETY MEASURES
A	$18,0 > C \geq 15,0$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- After 4 hours must be observed a break of at least 30 minutes outside the oxygenreduced atmospheres</li> <li>- Employee should be instructed</li> </ul>
B	$15,0 > C \geq 13,0$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- After 4 hours must be observed a break of at least 30 minutes outside the oxygenreduced atmospheres</li> <li>- Must be guaranteed a continuos surveillance of workers</li> <li>- Employee should be instructed</li> </ul>
C	$13,0 > C \geq 0$	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Must be guaranteed a continuos surveillance of workers</li> <li>- Do not enter without additional measures</li> <li>- Must be equipped with a breathing apparatus that operates independently from the surrounding atmosphere</li> </ul>

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## 8. References

## COMPANIES OR INSTITUTIONS that have already chosen the ORS technology

IT:

- Data center
- Server Farm
- CED

**inasset.**  
business datacenter

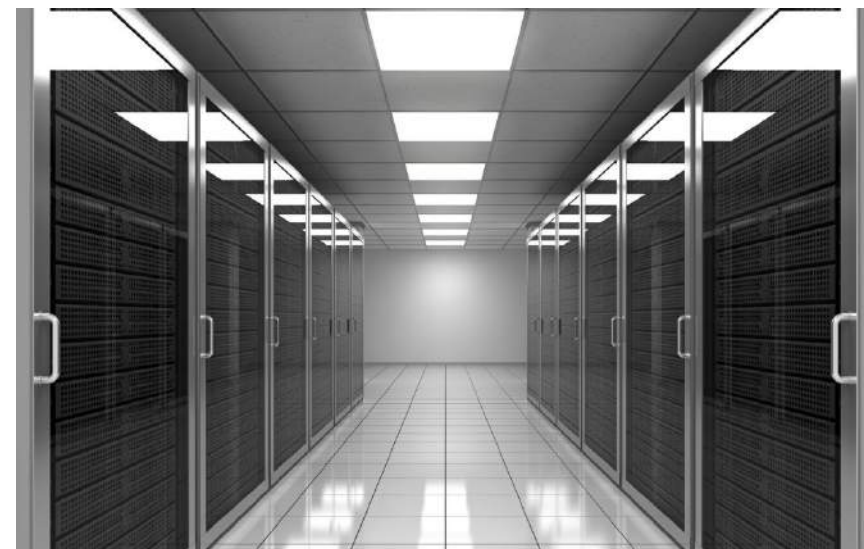
  
**TasNetworks**

 **Green Mountain**  
DATA CENTRE

**BERGEN**  
REGIONAL  
MEDICAL CENTER

**DigiPlex**  
Independent data centres

 **SYKEHUSET**  
ØSTFOLD



 **ST. OLAVS HOSPITAL**  
UNIVERSITETSSYKEHUSET I TRONDHEIM

**SIEMENS**

**Allianz** 

**EAB Nybygg Kallerud**

 **NORDLANDSSYKEHUSET**  
NORDLÅNDA SKIPPIJVIESO



  
**TÜVRheinland**<sup>®</sup>

**welcome** italia  
i migliori servizi di telecomunicazione per la vostra impresa

**HELSE**  **SØR-ØST**

**Isolcell**   
FIRE PREVENTION

## COMPANIES OR INSTITUTIONS that have already chosen the ORS technology

Automated warehouses:

- Cold storage rooms
- Food warehouses
- Textile warehouses
- Other warehouses



Lenze



HUGO  
HUGO BOSS

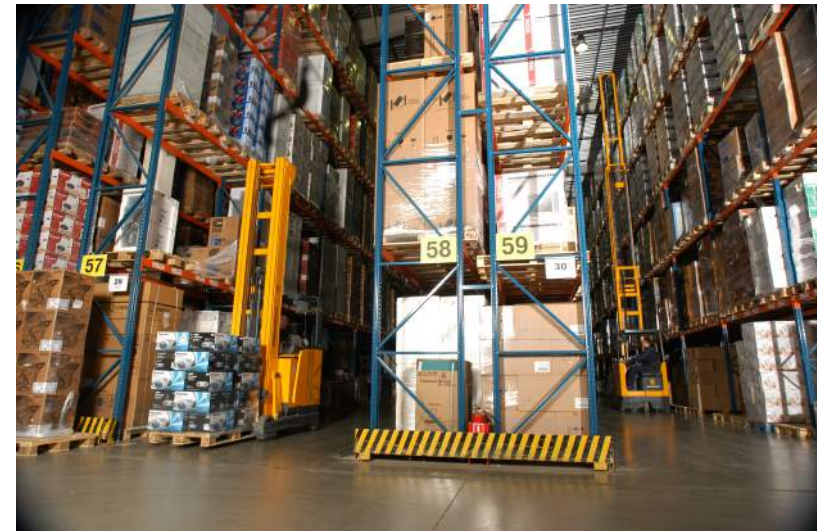


*PISTOR*

Wohlwend AG  
Tiefkühlspezialitäten



Berglandmilch  
reg. Gen.m.b.H

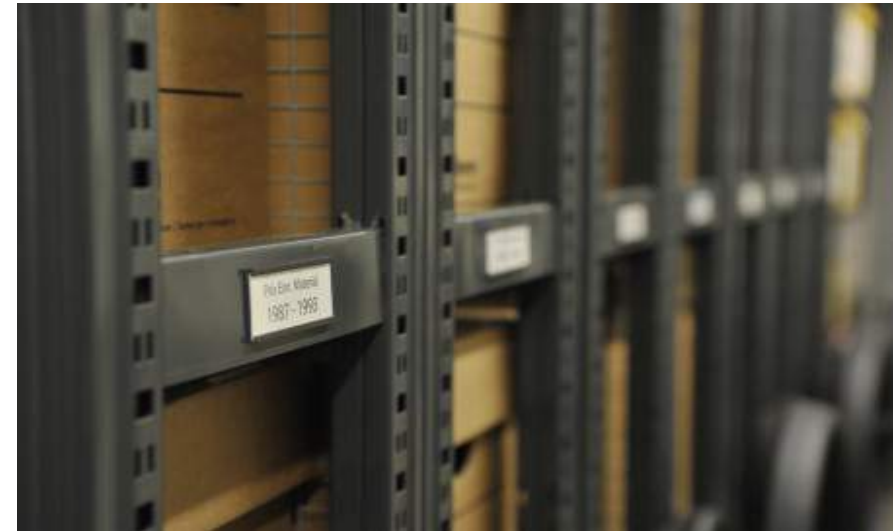
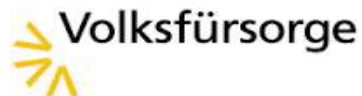


**Isolcell**  
FIRE PREVENTION



## COMPANIES OR INSTITUTIONS that have already chosen the ORS technology

### Archives & Museums



# Summary

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## *9. Case Histories*

## WAREHOUSE

### FLO Spa, ITALY

Fire prevention system N2 Firefighter® installed compliant with **ÖNORM F 3007, ÖNORM F 3008, ÖNORM F 3073, TRVB 155, Ministerial Circular** (Protocol n. 0007059 of 21.05.2012)



#### General information

- Automated warehouses for plastic material (PE-HD)
- Total volume: 161.866m³ (108,7 x 43,1 x 34,55)
- Altitude 45 m above sea level
- Material to be protected (PE-HD) ignition threshold Vol. O<sub>2</sub>% = 16.0
- Safety margin 1,0
- O<sub>2</sub> monitoring system tolerance 0,1
- Maximum design concentration 15,1
- Minimum design concentration 14,9



**FLO Spa, ITALY**

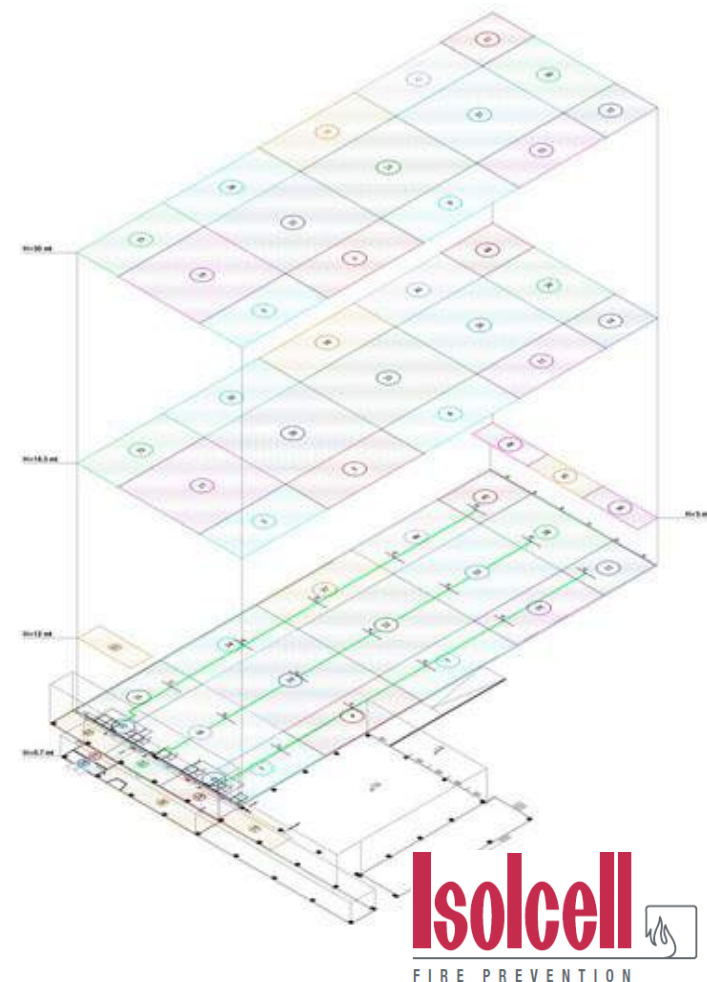
- 
- The diagram illustrates a complex multi-layer PCB design. Key features include:
- Component Placement:** Various electronic components are distributed across multiple layers, indicated by small square symbols.
  - Signal Tracing:** Colored lines (red, green, blue, yellow) represent signal traces routing through the internal layers of the PCB.
  - Legend:** A vertical list on the right provides details for each layer, including component values and types (e.g., R100, C100, U100).
  - Title Block:** Located at the bottom right, it contains technical information such as "solcell", "IPC-2769", and other manufacturing specifications.

# WAREHOUSE

FLO Spa, ITALY

**OXYGEN MONITORING SYSTEM:** Isolcell N2 FireFighter® variable-pitch virtual grid plant;

- 64 hidden measurement points (58 internal 6 external)
- Oxygen measurement point connected to the CIE which is capable of generating all systems alarms, faults and events



## WAREHOUSE

**FLO Spa, ITALY**

### PIPE AND FITTINGS:

- Pipe nominated for use in the hypoxic air distribution networks is 2" schedule 40 galvanized steel with a pressure rating of 154 bar
- Fittings are 1/2" galvanized steel with a pressure rating of 50 bar
- The system working pressure is less than 1 bar



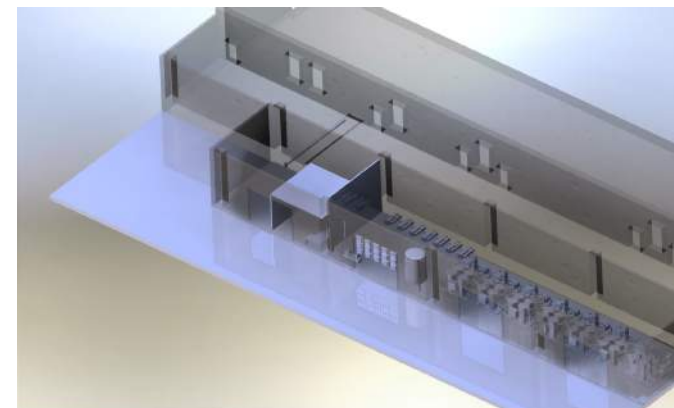


## WAREHOUSE

FLO Spa, ITALY

### NITROGEN GENERATORS:

- ADOX® technology, working pressure max. 1,5 bar
- Total nitrogen flow 1400 m<sup>3</sup>/h
- Total power required 238 kW
- Average daily energy costs on design usage 89,00 kW/day
- Duty cycle of system:
  - Total nitrogen generator running period is 37,5%



## WAREHOUSE

FLO Spa, ITALY

N2 FIREFIGHTER® SYSTEM at FLO in operation since 2009



### il magazzino del mese

Flo ■ di Chiara Sassi, Politecnico di Milano

## Più automazione migliore efficienza



Flo, azienda operativa nella produzione di contenitori monouso in plastica, ha scelto di riorganizzare \* la propria logistica puntando sull'automazione di magazzino. Tale scelta ha permesso di migliorare la qualità del processo logistico

**F**lo S.p.A. nasce a Fontanelato (PR) nel 1973, dal volere del fondatore ed attuale presidente Antonio Simonazzi, come azienda produttrice di bicchieri in plastica per distributori automatici. Tale realtà, fortemente integrata sul territorio parmense, ha investito molto non solo a livello nazionale, ma anche all'estero: negli anni '90, infatti, sono stati aperti uffici commerciali in

Germania, Inghilterra e Francia – dove è stato anche attivato un centro produttivo –. Nel contempo, la crescita aziendale è stata perseguita attraverso diverse acquisizioni che hanno permesso a Flo di diversificare sia il portafoglio prodotti, aggiungendo per esempio gli articoli in carta, sia i settori serviti, entrando con successo nel mondo della grande distribuzione. Ad oggi, l'ampiezza della

gamma dei prodotti offerti da Flo copre tutto il mondo delle stoviglie monouso e prevede piatti, bicchieri, posate, contenitori, vaschette e tovaglioli per un totale di circa 3.000 codici. I prodotti per il mercato del vending sono dei veri e propri articoli tecnici e devono possedere requisiti specifici in dimensioni, pesi e superfici e uniformi materiali, con per-

errore bassissime. La stessa attenzione sui particolari usata nella produzione dei bicchieri per i distributori automatici viene usata per la produzione di tutti gli articoli destinati al retail, mondo nel quale Flo si è distinta proprio per la qualità del prodotto fornito. A quasi quarant'anni dalla sua nascita,

**Isolcell**

FIRE PREVENTION

## DATA CENTER

### GREEN MOUNTAIN, NORWAY

Fire prevention system N2 Firefighter® installed compliant with **BSI PAS 95:2011**

#### General information

- Data center
- No. rooms 50
- 33.000 m<sup>3</sup>
- Material to be protected: server
- Oxygen design concentration 15.9 %





## DATA CENTER

### GREEN MOUNTAIN, NORWAY

- Floor plan



## DATA CENTER

### GREEN MOUNTAIN, NORWAY

**OXYGEN MONITORING SYSTEM:** sensors system compliant with EN 54-07, EN 50104, EN 61508

- Oxygen sensor



## DATA CENTER

### GREEN MOUNTAIN, NORWAY

- Nitrogen generator installed
  - ADOX® technologies





## DATA CENTER

### GREEN MOUNTAIN, NORWAY

- **N2 FIREFIGHTER® SYSTEM** at GREEN MOUNTAIN in operation since 2012





## ARCHIVE

### ESTAV, ITALY

Fire prevention system N2 Firefighter® installed compliant with **ÖNORM F 3007, ÖNORM F 3008, ÖNORM F 3073 , TRVB 155, Ministerial Circular** (Protocol n. 0007059 of 21.05.2012)



#### General information

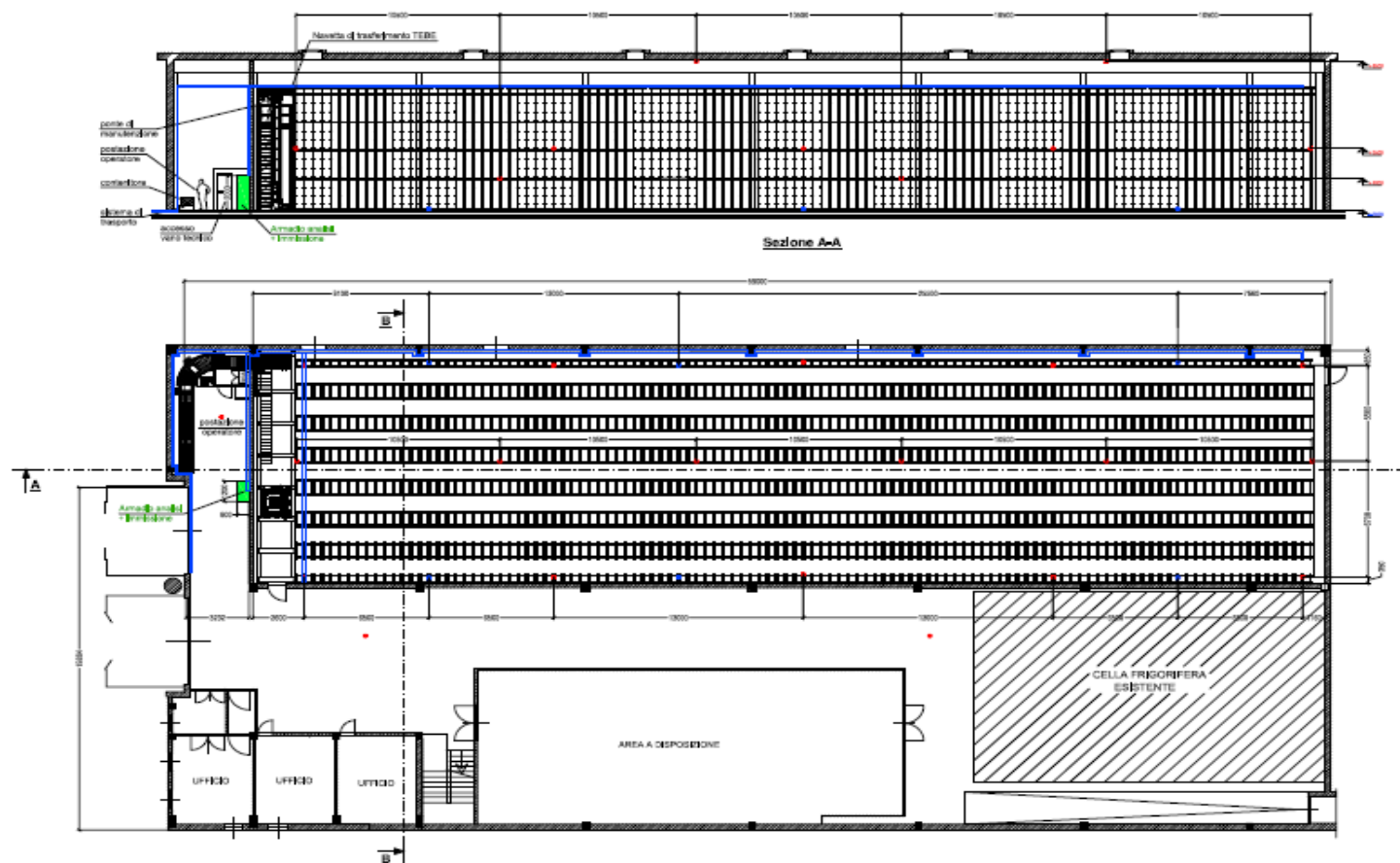
- Archive of medical records
- 7000 m<sup>3</sup>
- Material to be protected Paper, medical records
- Oxygen design concentration 14.0 %



## ARCHIVE

## ESTAV, ITALY

- Archive



## ARCHIVE

### ESTAV, ITALY

#### **OXYGEN MONITORING SYSTEM:** Isolcell N2 FireFighter® variable-pitch

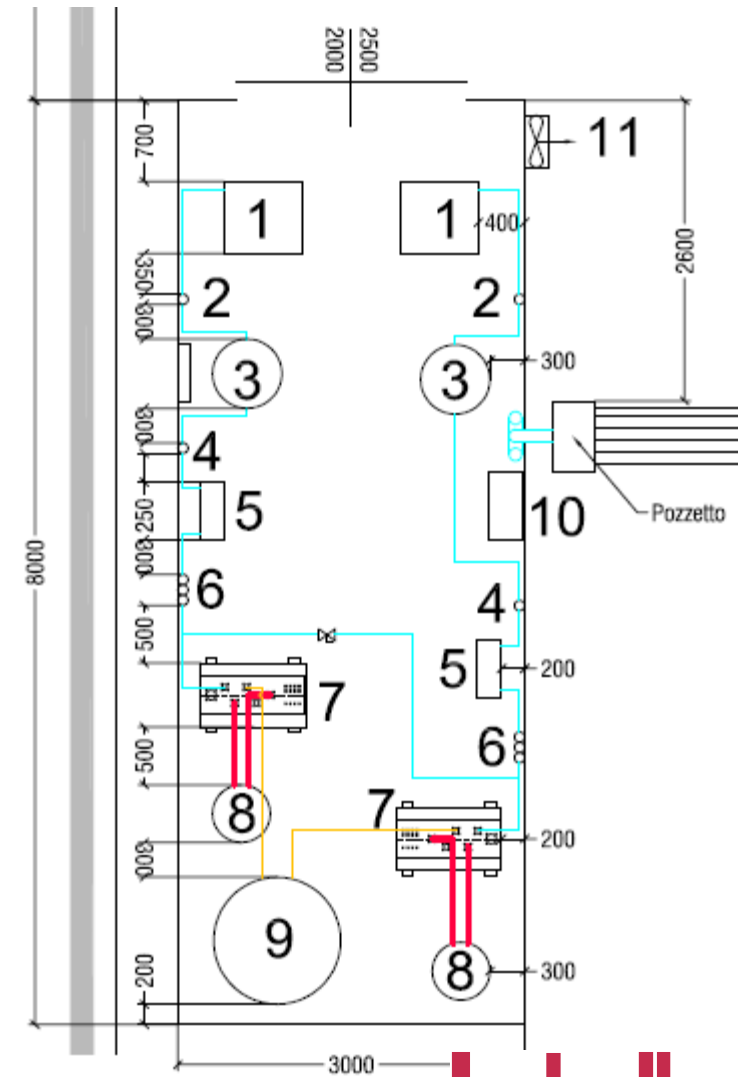
- Critical points in the premises to be protected can be very accurately identified



# ARCHIVE

## ESTAV, ITALY

- Dislocation of the machines
- Nitrogen generators
  - PSA NIMOS technologies



## ARCHIVE

### ESTAV, ITALY

- **N2 FIREFIGHTER® SYSTEM** at INASSET in operation since 2011



## SHOW ROOM | meeting room

Fire prevention system N2 Firefighter® installed compliant with **ÖNORM F 3007, ÖNORM F 3008  
ÖNORM F 3073 , TRVB 155, Ministerial Circular** (Protocol n. 0007059 of 21.05.2012)



### General information

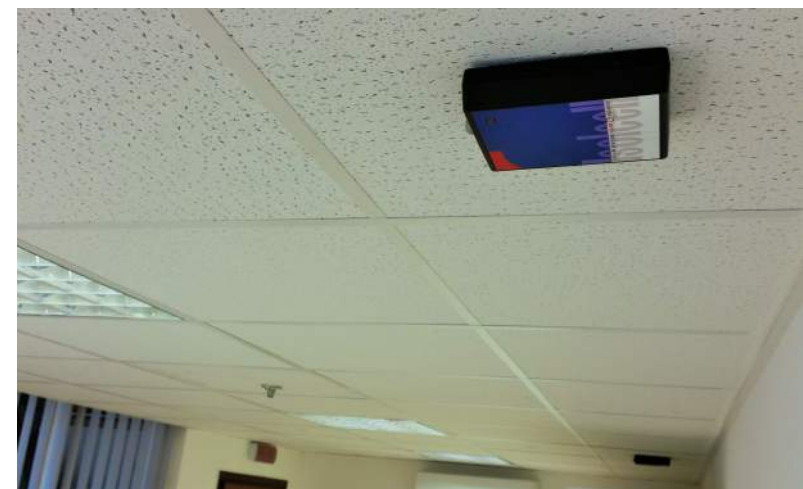
- Meeting room
- 90 m<sup>3</sup>
- Oxygen design concentration 14.8 %



## SHOW ROOM | meeting room

**OXYGEN MONITORING SYSTEM:** sensors system compliant with **EN 54-07, EN 50104, EN 61508**

- Oxygen sensor: Oxyguard





## SHOW ROOM | meeting room

### NITROGEN GENERATORS

- ADOX® technology



## SHOW ROOM | meeting room

- **N2 FIREFIGHTER® SYSTEM** in operation since 2009



## HOSPITAL | archive and server rooms

### SARPSBORG, NORWAY

Fire prevention system N2 Firefighter® installed according to **BSI PAS 95:2011**

#### General information

- Archive
- Server rooms
- No. rooms 19
- Total volume 3421 m<sup>3</sup>
- Leakage rate of 3% of volume per hour
- Oxygen design concentration 15.0 %



## HOSPITAL| archive and server rooms

### HOSPITAL SARPSBORG, NORWAY

**OXYGEN MONITORING SYSTEM:** sensors system compliant with **EN 54-07, EN 50104, EN 61508**

- Oxygen sensor: Oxyguard



## HOSPITAL| archive and server rooms

### HOSPITAL SARPSBORG, NORWAY

- Nitrogen generators installed, PSA NIMOS technology



## HOSPITAL| archive and server rooms

### HOSPITAL SARPSBORG, NORWAY

- **N2 FIREFIGHTER® SYSTEM** at HOSPITAL SARPSBORG in operation since 2013





## ELECTRICAL SUBSTATIONS

### TRANSEND NETWORKS PTY LTD, AUSTRALIA

Fire prevention system N2 Firefighter® installed according to own tender

#### General information

- Electrical substations
- Total volume 560 m<sup>3</sup>
- Leakage rate less than 3%
- Oxygen design concentration 14.7 %

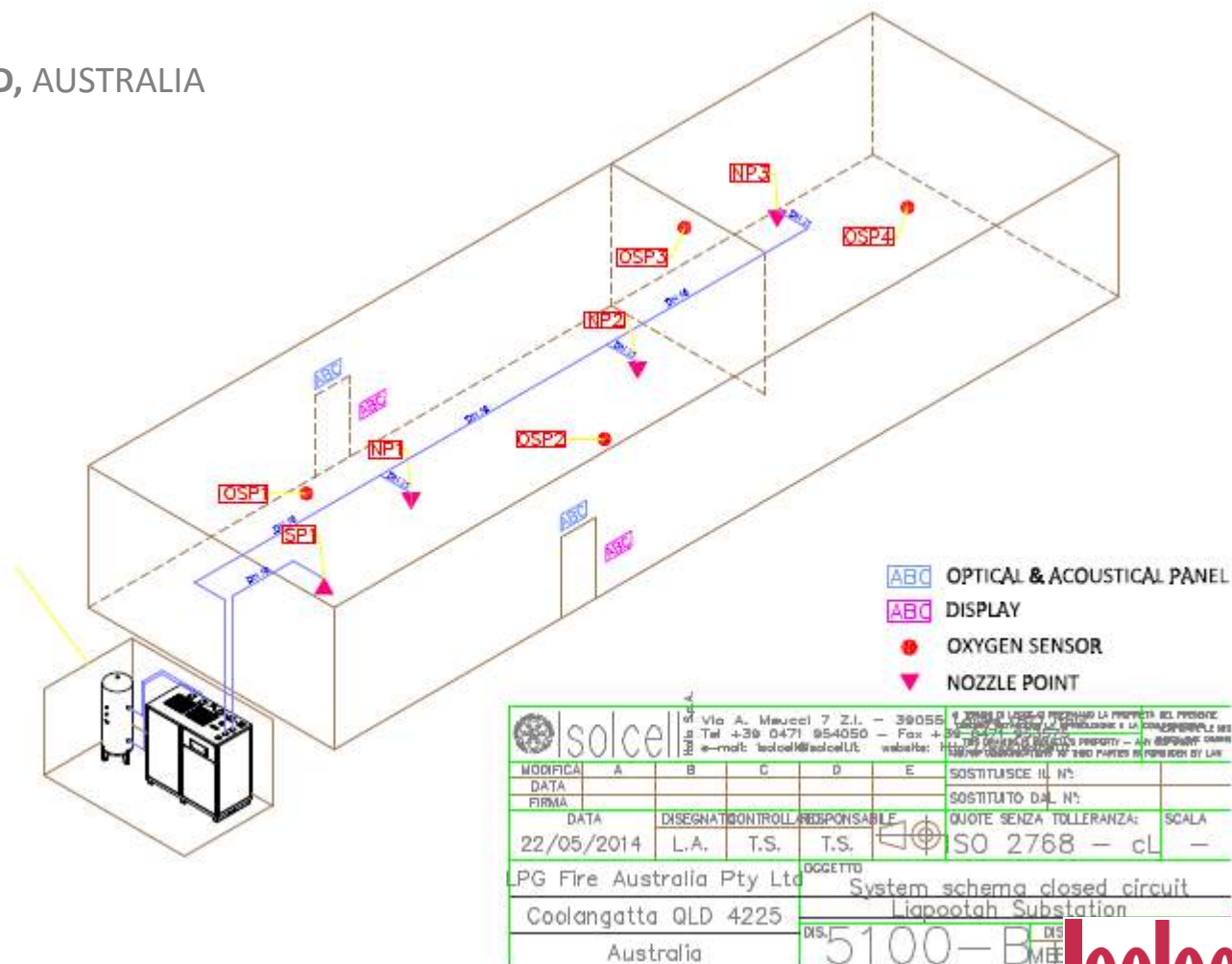




# ELECTRICAL SUBSTATIONS

## TRANSEND NETWORKS PTY LTD, AUSTRALIA

- Floor plan

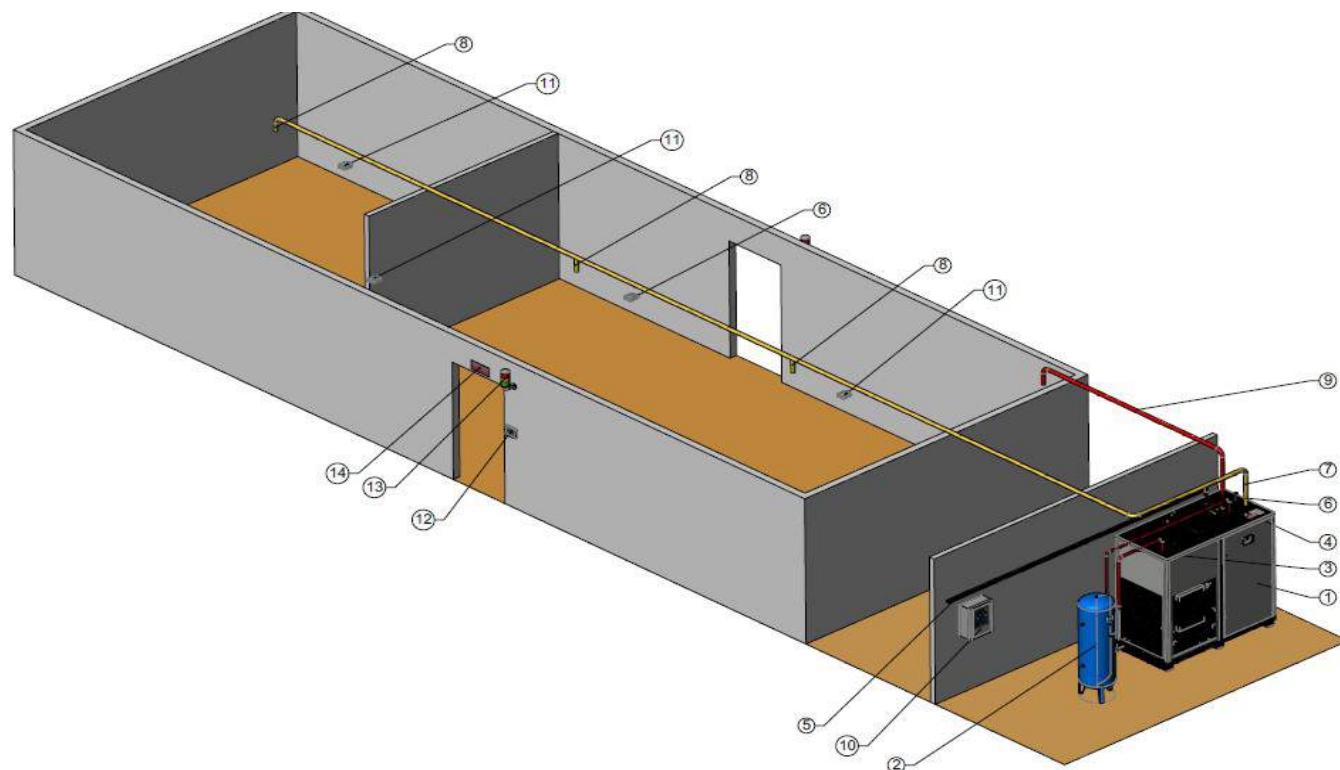


## ELECTRICAL SUBSTATIONS

TRANSEND NETWORKS PTY LTD, AUSTRALIA

**OXYGEN MONITORING SYSTEM:** sensors system compliant with EN 54-07, EN 50104, EN 61508

Oxygen sensor: Oxyguard



## ELECTRICAL SUBSTATIONS

### TRANSEND NETWORKS PTY LTD, AUSTRALIA

- Nitrogen generators installed, ADOX® technology



## ELECTRICAL SUBSTATIONS

### TRANSEND NETWORKS PTY LTD, AUSTRALIA

- **N2 FIREFIGHTER® SYSTEM** at TRANSEND NETWORKS PTY LTD in operation since 2013



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## 10. FAQ

## FAQ | N2 Firefighter®

- **Can prevent all risk of fire?**
  - The system is based on the principle of the fire triangle (oxygen, heat, fuel). It removes a condition that, if present, would originate a combustion
- **The modified atmosphere is harmful?**
  - No, the modified atmosphere is natural and is obtained through a process of filtration of the atmosphere that we breathe
- **The temperature is lower in the protected room?**
  - No, the auto-extinguishing atmosphere does not affect temperature
- **The technology N2 Firefighter® must be ensured by a second system of fire protection, for example fire extinguishers, sprinklers?**
  - No, the system is regulated and certified, therefore it's already redundant itself. It does not require additional fire protection systems.
- **The auto-extinguishing atmosphere can degrade the objects in the room?**
  - No on the contrary it slows down the oxidation and thus the degradation and the deterioration of the objects.
- **How to select the most suitable fire protection system?**
  - Simply considering that N2 Firefighter® is a prevention system and not a suppression fire system



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## *11. Contact*

## CONTACT

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Thank you for your attention!





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